

PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
CORAL AND FISH/INVERTEBRATE SURVEY
January 2002

PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Overview	3
Coral Line Transect Summary.....	6
Coral Line Chart - % Bottom Cover	7
Coral Line Chart - Health	8
Coral Line Transects	9
Fish and Invertebrate Belt Transect Summary.....	21
Fish and Invertebrate Population Summary Chart	22
Fish and Invertebrate Transects	23
Reef Ball Clusters - Coral Plug Summary	26
Coral Plug Species Chart	29
Coral Plug Mortality Chart	30
Fish and Invertebrate Survey Summary - Reef Ball Clusters	31
Fish and Invertebrate Population Summary Chart	32
Fish and Invertebrate Survey - Clusters 1R-10R	33
Fish and Invertebrate Survey - Clusters 1L-12L	34

PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

FISH/INVERTEBRATE AND CORAL SURVEY OVERVIEW

Survey dates: January 7-23, 2002

Data observed and recorded by: Marjo van den Bulck and Maryke Kolenousky

We would like to express our thanks to Paul C. Hoetjes, Department of Environment and Nature Conservation, Curaçao, N.A., for his support and assistance in verifying the validity of the transect setups, as well as his expertise in identifying algae species and interpreting coral health/diseases.

WATER TEMPERATURE & VISIBILITY

During the monitoring period, there was a high incidence of rainfall, occurring as daily showers.

Water temperature was 28.6C on January 8/02, declining to 27.6C on January 23/02.

Visibility varied from 30m on Transect #1 (12m depth) to 15m at Transect #2 (6m depth).

At the reef ball clusters on the west side of the bay (1.2-3.8m depth), visibility was 7.5m. The lowest visibility of 2.5m was recorded near the reef ball clusters on the east side of the bay (1.5-4.3m depth).

TRANSECTS

Three (3) transect lines 100m long were set up for the coral line and fish/invertebrate belt surveys. Each line was divided into four 20m sections with 5m intervals, in accordance with accepted monitoring practices. Transect numbers 1 and 2 are on the west side of the bay at depths of 12m and 6m respectively. Transect 3 is on the east side of the bay at 10m.

Coral monitoring was carried out over each 20m section with sampling points at .5m intervals.

Fish/invertebrate monitoring was done over a contiguous 5m-wide 'belt' along 20m sections of the above described transect lines.

Detailed transect setup information can be found in the PortoMarea Marine Monitoring Manual.

CORAL MONITORING

Health

The overall general condition of the reef reflects the damage sustained in 1999 from Hurricane Lenny. Large boulder corals were overturned, and the corals subsequently died off.

Transects 1 and 2, on the west side of the bay exhibit some regeneration, e.g. new maze and mustard hill corals have begun to grow on the old dead coral boulders. Transect 1 had a high Y Algae count, observed mainly on the old dead boulders. Transect 2 is basically a shallow patch reef, and the high percentage of sand cover reflects the spaces between coral patches.

Transect 3 at a depth of 10m, is on the east side of the bay on the slope of the first inner reef, and would be expected to be similar to Transect 1. However, the percentage of sand bottom cover in Transect 3 is significantly higher (56% vs. 45%), particularly in the 50-70m and 75-95m sections, and the hard coral cover is lower (18% vs. 25%). A high percentage (65%) of partially dead and stressed corals were observed along the 0-20m section of Transect 3. Many coral heads exhibited 'sliming', an attempt to throw off sand and debris. There was new coral growth in the form of brain and mustard hill corals on old 'rock' observed along Transect #3. The new growth also had sand accumulated on the tops.

One confirmed case of 'Black-Band disease' was observed on a brain coral near Transect 2.

Damage

There is significant damage from fishing lines. Many meters of fishing line were wound about and snagged in the corals, particularly along Transect 1. Signs of recent damage, e.g. broken hard and soft corals, were not recorded along the transect line, but were observed as an overall condition of the reef on both the west and east sides of the bay. Since there have been no recent storms, it is assumed that this damage is attributable to human impact.

FISH/INVERTEBRATE SURVEY

Approximately 35% less fish were recorded along Transect #3 (10m depth) on the east side of the bay as compared to Transect #1 (12m depth) on the west side.

Significantly fewer worms were observed along Transect 3.

Unusual fish: A total of six (6) juvenile blue parrotfish were observed along the three transects.

Many French grunts and Butterflyfish exhibited dark, circular spots on their skin. It is not clear if this is a disease or parasites.

REEF BALL CLUSTERS

There are 2 snorkel trails laid out, consisting of 10 reef ball clusters on the west side of the bay at depths ranging from 1.2 to 3.8m, and 12 clusters on the east side of the bay at depths from 1.5 to 4.3m.

CORAL PLUGS

Cluster 10R is the only cluster where coral plugs have been placed to date. Eighty-five (85) live coral plugs were recorded. Five (5) out of the thirty-one (31) balls in cluster 10R have new coral growth exclusive of the plugs. Some of the plugs with dead coral fragments on them were unidentifiable as to species, preventing calculation of mortality rates. Several plugs exhibited damage from external sources, e.g. parrotfish bite marks, broken tips of Staghorn corals on reef ball tops (snorkelers' fins?).

Prior survey data is conflicting and incomplete--there is no baseline data on several of the reef balls in cluster 10R. Any comparisons and mortality rates should therefore be considered only as approximations.

Note: Since completion of the survey, several plugs have been placed in clusters 11L and 12L (Feb.2/02), species and location on the balls should be recorded as a baseline for future surveys.

FISH/INVERTEBRATE SURVEY - OBSERVATIONS

Many adult Coneys and Sergeant majors were observed on and near the reef balls on the west side of the bay. There was one confirmed observation of Sergeant major eggs deposited inside one of the balls. It is not known if the Coneys were spawning, however it is not usual for them to be found in such shallow water.

A high number of juvenile fish such as damsels, grunts, and wrasses were using the west side reef balls for shelter.

The east side clusters were recently placed (Dec.2001), and at the time of the monitoring period did not have rubble in them. There were significantly fewer juveniles utilizing the balls on the east side.

**PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
CORAL LINE TRANSECT SUMMARY**

Date : January 2002

Observers: Marjo van den Bulck & Maryke Kolenousky

Transect No.	Depth	Hard Corals						Soft Corals	Coralline Algae	Turf Algae	Macro-Algae	Abiotic (Sand)	Trididem-num	Sponges	Total
		Total	Healthy	(Prt)Dead	Sick	Broken	Bleached								
1	12m														
	0-20m	9	4	4	0	0	1	1	0	13	0	16	0	1	40
	25-45m	15	5	6	2	0	2	0	0	12	0	13	0	0	40
	50-70m	12	5	7	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	21	0	2	40
	75-95m	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	22	0	0	40
Mean		10	4	5	1	0	1	1	0	11	0	18	0	1	40
% cover		25	40	48	5	0	8	1	0	27	0	45	0	2	100
standard deviation		4,69	1,41	2,22	1,00	0,00	0,96	0,58	0,00	4,57	0,00	4,24	0,00	0,96	0,00

Transect No.	Depth	Hard Corals						Soft Corals	Coralline Algae	Turf Algae	Macro-Algae	Abiotic (Sand)	Trididem-num	Sponges	Total
		Total	Healthy	(Prt)Dead	Sick	Broken	Bleached								
2	6m														
	0-20m	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	32	0	0	40
	25-45m	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	23	0	0	40
	50-70m	13	7	5	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	23	0	0	40
	75-95m	12	11	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	23	0	0	40
Mean		8	6	2	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	25	0	0	40
% cover		19	77	20	3	0	0	1	0	17	0	63	0	0	100
standard deviation		5,80	4,11	2,38	0,50	0,00	0,00	1,00	0,00	5,56	0,00	4,50	0,00	0,00	0,00

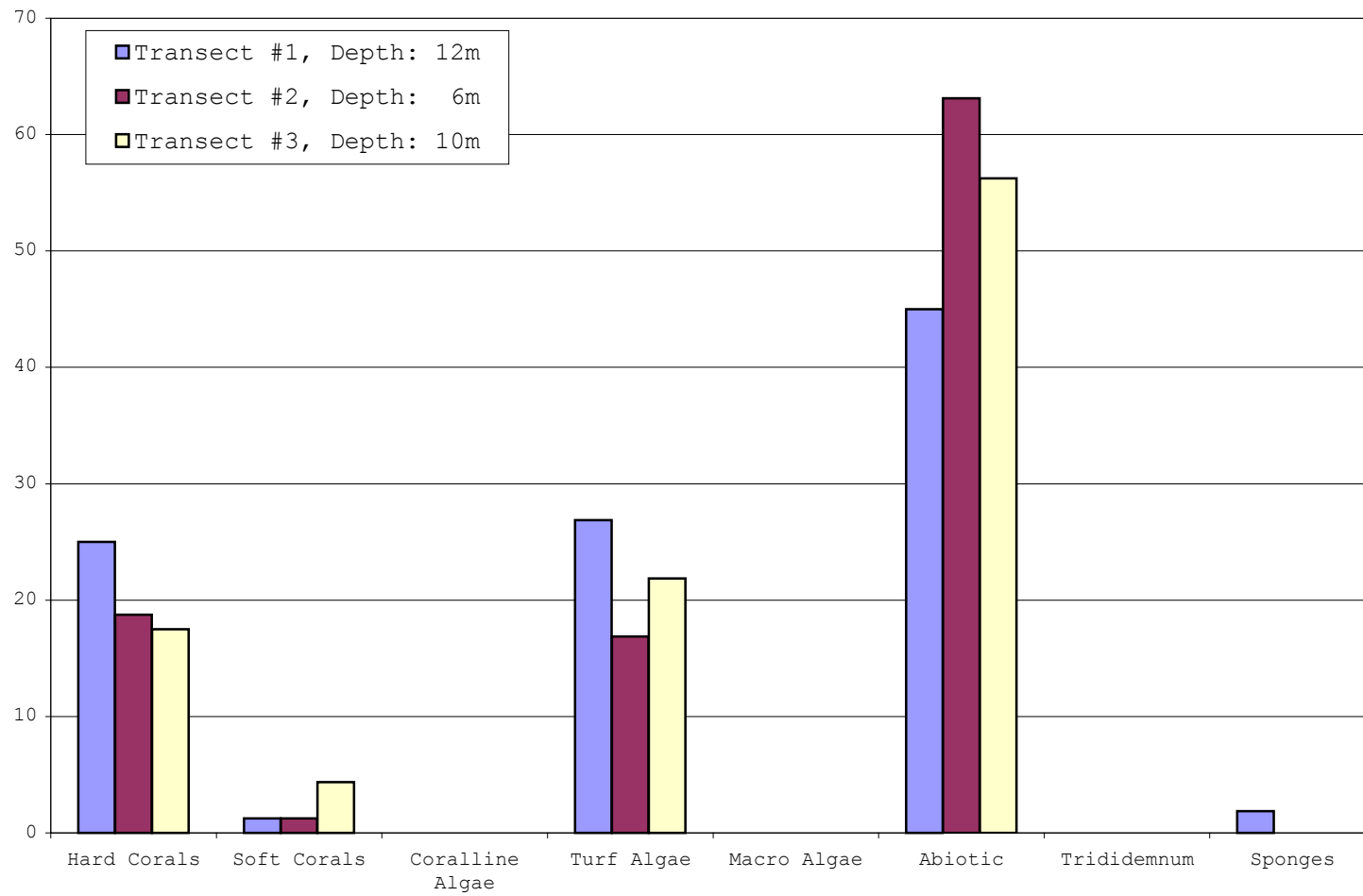
Transect No.	Depth	Hard Corals						Soft Corals	Coralline Algae	Turf Algae	Macro-Algae	Abiotic (Sand)	Trididem-num	Sponges	Total
		Total	Healthy	(Prt)Dead	Sick	Broken	Bleached								
3	10m														
	0-20m	17	6	11	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	18	0	0	40
	25-45m	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	32	0	0	40
	50-70m	5	3	2	0	0	0	2	0	15	0	18	0	0	40
	75-95m	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	22	0	0	40
Mean		7	3	4	0	0	0	2	0	9	0	23	0	0	40
% cover		18	43	57	0	0	0	4	0	22	0	56	0	0	100
standard deviation		6,78	2,16	4,69	0,00	0,00	0,00	1,26	0,00	6,70	0,00	6,61	0,00	0,00	0,00

PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

CORAL LINE TRANSECT SUMMARY

Survey Date: January 2002

Percent Bottom Cover

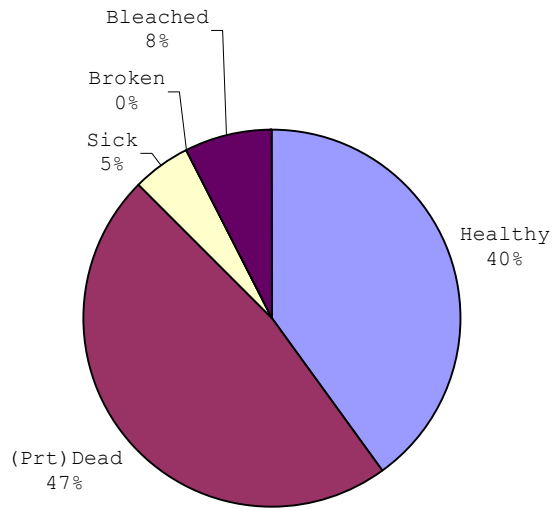


PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

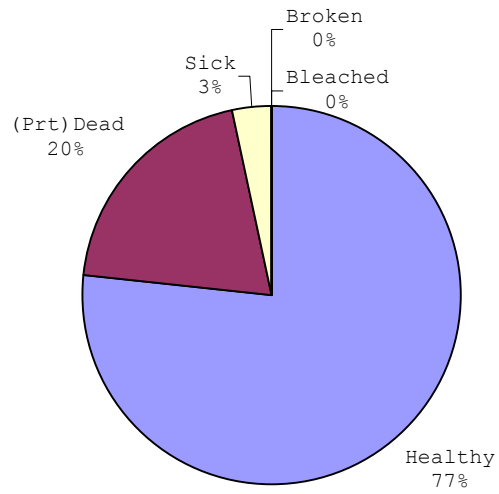
CORAL LINE TRANSECT SUMMARY

Survey Date: January 2002

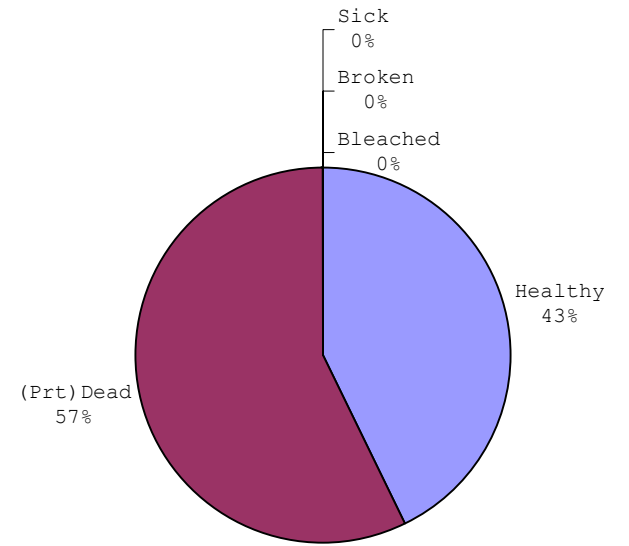
Coral Health Transect 1, Depth 12m



Coral Health Transect 2, Depth 6m



Coral Health Transect 3, Depth 10m



PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

Transect No: 1, Depth: 12m, Section 0-20m Visibility : 30m Observers: Maryke Kolenousky, Marjo van den Bulck
 Date : 18/01/02 Temperature: 28C

M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER								
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics					
0,5													SD					
1													SD					
1,5			Smooth						Healthy									
2													RC					
2,5													RC					
3										Encrusting								
3,5						Lettuce			Dead, 50%									
4								Flower	Healthy, small mustard near it									
4,5									Y Algae			TA						
5												TA						
5,5													RC					
6													SD					
6,5													SD					
7													SD					
7,5													SD					
8																		
8,5												TA						
9									Y Algae			TA						
9,5																		
10			Boulder						Dead, 50%, dead lettuce									
10,5									Near encr. Gorg.					RC				
11														RC				
11,5									Y Algae			TA						
12														SD, RC				
12,5									Y Algae			TA						
13						Lettuce			Healthy on dead star									
13,5									Blue Green Algae			TA						
14		Mustard							Bleached 10%, Very small									
14,5									Encrusting on dead star		BRO							
15														RC				
15,5			Smooth						Dead, 50%. Y Algae									
16		Mustard							Healthy near Lettuce coral									
16,5									Y Algae			TA						
17									Y Algae			TA						
17,5									Y Algae			TA						
18			Smooth						Dead, 95%. Y Algae									
18,5														RC				
19									Y Algae, Bleu Green Algae			TA						
19,5									Y Algae, Bleu Green Algae			TA						
20														SD				
									PD	H	S	BL						
Total	0	2	4	0	0	2	0	1	4	4	0	1	1	13	16			
	0	3	17	1	2	11	0	1	17	14	2	1	0	1	2	44	78	GRAND TOTAL

Substrate code
 PD (Partially) Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached
coral transect #1
coral transect 1,0-20m

Portomarea Marine Monitoring

Transect No: 1, 25-45m		Visibility : 30m		Observers: Maryke, Marjo												
Date : 18/01/02		Temperature: 28C														
M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER						
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics			
0,5			Boulder						Dead, 25%							
1												RB				
1,5												SD/RB				
2												RC				
2,5												SD				
3									Y Algae			TA				
3,5									Y Algae			TA				
4												SD				
4,5												RB				
5												RB				
5,5									Y Algae			TA				
6						Lettuce			Dead, 60%							
6,5												RC				
7												RC				
7,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
8			Boulder						Bleached, 10%							
8,5									Y Algae			TA				
9					Finger				Healthy							
9,5									Y Algae			TA				
10		Mustard							Healthy, small on dead star							
10,5									Y Algae			TA				
11						Lettuce			Healthy on dead star							
11,5		Mustard							Bleached, 10%							
12			Boulder						Dead, 40%							
12,5								Flower	Dead, 40%							
13												SD				
13,5												RC				
14												SD				
14,5			Encrusting						Healthy, over dead boulder							
15									Y Algae			TA				
15,5									Y Algae			TA				
16						Lettuce			Dead, 90%							
16,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
17									Blue Green Algae			TA				
17,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
18			Boulder						Dead, 25%							
18,5												RC				
19		Mustard							Sick, on sick star coral							
19,5			Boulder						Sick							
20					Finger				Healthy							
Total	0	3	6	0	2	3	0	1	6	5	2	1	0	0	12	13

Substrate code
 PD (Partially)Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached CA Coralline Algae

PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

Transect No: 1, 50-70m		Visibility : 30m		Observers: Maryke, Marjo													
Date : 18/01/02		Temperature: 28C															
M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER							
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics				
0,5									Encrusting on star coral		BRO						
1						Lettuce			Healthy								
1,5													SD/RB				
2													SD				
2,5			Boulder						Healthy								
3									Encrusting		BRO						
3,5									Y Algae			TA					
4			Boulder						Dead, 80%								
4,5													RB				
5									Y Algae			TA					
5,5						Lettuce			Dead, 40%								
6									Y Algae			TA					
6,5			Boulder						Healthy								
7													RC				
7,5									Y Algae			TA					
8									Blue Green Algae				SD				
8,5													SD				
9													SD				
9,5													SD				
10													SD				
10,5													SD				
11													SD				
11,5				Boulder					Healthy								
12			Boulder						Healthy								
12,5			Boulder						Dead, 60%								
13			Boulder						Dead, 95%								
13,5													RC				
14													RC				
14,5			Boulder						Dead, 80%								
15			Boulder						Dead, 100%								
15,5										Sea Plume							
16													SD				
16,5													SD				
17			Boulder						Dead, 70%								
17,5													SD				
18													SD				
18,5													SD				
19													SD				
19,5													SD				
20													SD				
Total	0	0	9	1	0	2	0	0	0	7	5	0	0	1	2	4	21

Substrate code
 PD (Partially)Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached CA Coralline Algae

Coral transect #1
 #1, 50-70m

Portomarea Marine Monitoring

Transect No: 1, 75-95m		Visibility : 30m		Observers: Maryke, Marjo												
Date : 18/01/02		Temperature: 28C														
M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER						
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics			
0,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
1													SD			
1,5													SD			
2													SD/RB			
2,5									Y Algae			TA				
3													RC			
3,5													RC			
4									Y Algae			TA				
4,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
5									Blue Green Algae				RC			
5,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
6													RC			
6,5							Lettuce		Dead, 60%							
7													SD			
7,5													SD			
8													SD			
8,5													SD			
9													SD			
9,5													SD			
10									Y Algae			TA				
10,5									Y Algae			TA				
11													SD			
11,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
12							Lettuce		Dead, 50%							
12,5							Lettuce		Healthy							
13									Y Algae			TA				
13,5									Y Algae			TA				
14									Y Algae			TA				
14,5									Y Algae			TA				
15													SD			
15,5									Y Algae			TA				
16													SD			
16,5													SD			
17													SD			
17,5			Boulder						Healthy							
18													SD			
18,5									Y Algae			TA				
19													RB			
19,5													SD			
20													SD			
Total	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	14	22

Substrate code
 PD (Partially)Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached CA Coralline Algae

Coral transect #1

Portomarea Marine Monitoring

Transect No: 2, 0-20m		Visibility : 15m		Observers: Maryke, Marjo														
Date : 17/01/02		Temperature: 28C																
M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER								
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics					
0,5									Y Algae			TA						
1												TA						
1,5				Grooved					Healthy, small									
2												TA						
2,5													RB/SD					
3													RC					
3,5													SD					
4													SD					
4,5													SD					
5													SD/RC					
5,5													SD					
6													RB/RC					
6,5													SD/RB					
7													SD					
7,5													RC					
8				Grooved					Healthy									
8,5													RC					
9													SD					
9,5													RC					
10				Maze					Healthy, Rose coral near it									
10,5													SD					
11													RC/RB					
11,5													RC					
12												TA						
12,5													RB					
13													RC/RB					
13,5									Blue Green Algae			TA						
14													RB					
14,5													SD					
15													SD					
15,5													RB					
16													SD/RB					
16,5													RB					
17													RB					
17,5													RC/RB					
18													RB/SD					
18,5													SD					
19													SD					
19,5													SD					
20													SD/RB					
Total	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	32					
	0	1	33	1	0	3	0	1	7	31	1	0	0	4	0	25	92	GRAND TOTAL

Substrate code

PD (Partially) Dead	RC Rock	YA Y Algae	BRO Brown
H Healthy	RB Rubble	TA Turf Algae	YE Yellow
S Sick	SD Sand	BA Blue Green Algae	PU Purple
BL Bleached	CA Coralline Algae		

Portomarea Marine Monitoring

Transect No: 2, 25-45m Visibility : 15m Observers: Maryke, Marjo
 Date : 17/01/02 Temperature: 28C

M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER			
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics
0,5												RB	
1												SD/RB	
1,5												RB	
2												RC	
2,5												RB/SD	
3												RC	
3,5												RB/RC	
4												TA	
4,5												SD	
5									Y Algae			TA	
5,5		Mustard							Healthy, near rock				
6									Y Algae			TA	
6,5												SD	
7												TA	
7,5												TA	
8			Boulder						Healthy				
8,5												RC	
9									Blue Green Algae			TA	
9,5									Blue Green Algae			TA	
10									Blue Green Algae			TA	
10,5									Blue Green Algae			TA	
11									Blue Green Algae			TA	
11,5												SD/RB	
12									Blue Green Algae			TA	
12,5												RC	
13												SD	
13,5												RB/SD	
14												RC/RB	
14,5												SD	
15												RB/SD	
15,5												RB	
16												SD	
16,5												RB	
17												RB	
17,5									Y Algae			TA	
18												TA	
18,5												RB	
19												TA	
19,5												RB/SD	
20									Y Algae			TA	
Total	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	23

Substrate code
 PD (Partially)Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached CA Coralline Algae

Portomarea Marine Monitoring

Transect No: 2, 50-70m Visibility : 15m Observers: Maryke, Marjo
 Date : 17/01/02 Temperature: 28C

M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER								
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics					
0,5															SD/RB			
1															RB			
1,5															RC			
2															SD/RB			
2,5						Lettuce			Healthy									
3															RC			
3,5			Boulder						Dead, 80%									
4															RB			
4,5			Boulder						Dead, 50%									
5									Y Algae			TA						
5,5															SD			
6															RB			
6,5			Boulder						Dead, 50%									
7			Boulder						Healthy									
7,5															RB			
8															SD			
8,5															RC/RB			
9															RB			
9,5															SD			
10									Y Algae			TA						
10,5			Boulder						Healthy									
11															RC			
11,5			Boulder						Dead, 80%									
12									Y Algae			TA						
12,5												TA						
13															SD			
13,5															SD			
14			Boulder						Healthy									
14,5			Boulder						Dead, 10%									
15			Boulder						Sick, near fire coral									
15,5			Boulder						Healthy									
16				Symmetr.					Healthy									
16,5															RB			
17															SD			
17,5															RC			
18															RC			
18,5															SD			
19															SD			
19,5								Fire	Healthy, Encrusting									
20															SD/RB			
Total	0	0	10	1	0	1	0	1		5	7	1	0		0	0	4	23

Substrate code
 PD (Partially) Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached CA Coralline Algae

Portomarea Marine Monitoring

Transect No: 2, 75-95m		Visibility : 15m		Observers: Maryke, Marjo												
Date : 18/01/02		Temperature: 28C														
M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER						
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics			
0,5													SD			
1													RC			
1,5			Boulder						Healthy							
2									Porous sea rod, healthy	Sea rod						
2,5													RC			
3													RC/RB			
3,5									Y Algae			TA				
4									Y Algae			TA				
4,5									Y Algae			TA				
5													SD			
5,5													RC			
6									Black sea rod, healthy	Sea rod						
6,5													RB			
7													RB			
7,5													SD			
8													SD			
8,5			Boulder						Healthy							
9													SD/RB			
9,5			Boulder						Healthy							
10													SD/RB			
10,5			Boulder						Dead, 80%							
11													RB			
11,5													SD			
12			Boulder						Healthy							
12,5			Boulder						Healthy							
13			Boulder						Healthy							
13,5			Boulder						Healthy							
14			Boulder						Healthy							
14,5													SD			
15													RB			
15,5													RB			
16													RB			
16,5													RB			
17			Boulder						Healthy							
17,5			Boulder						Healthy							
18													RB			
18,5						Lettuce			Healthy							
19													RB			
19,5													RC			
20													RB			
Total	0	0	11	0	0	1	0	0	1	11	0	0	2	0	3	23

Substrate code
 PD (Partially) Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached CA Coralline Algae

Portomarea Marine Monitoring

Transect No: 3, 0-20m Visibility : 20m Observers: Maryke, Marjo
 Date : 17/01/02 Temperature: 28C

M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER								
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics					
0,5																		
1														RB/SD				
1,5														RB/SD				
2														SD				
2,5																		
3														RC/RB				
3,5																		
4														SD				
4,5														SD/RC				
5														TA				
5,5														TA				
6																		
6,5																		
7																		
7,5																		
8														SD				
8,5														SD/RB				
9																		
9,5																		
10																		
10,5																		
11																		
11,5																		
12																		
12,5																		
13																		
13,5																		
14																		
14,5																		
15																		
15,5																		
16																		
16,5																		
17																		
17,5																		
18																		
18,5																		
19																		
19,5																		
20																		
Total	0	0	8	5	0	4	0	0	0	11	6	0	0	3	0	2	18	
	0	1	6	5	1	0	1	1	1	7	8	0	0	0	4	0	47	94 GRAND TOTAL

Substrate code
 PD (Partially) Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached CA Coralline Algae

Portomarea Marine Monitoring

Transect No: 3, 25-45m Visibility : 20m Observers: Maryke, Marjo
 Date : 17/01/02 Temperature: 28C

M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER							
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics				
0,5														SD			
1														SD			
1,5														SD			
2														SD			
2,5									Y Algae				TA				
3														RB/RC			
3,5														SD			
4														SD			
4,5														SD			
5														SD			
5,5														SD			
6														SD			
6,5														SD			
7									10%. Dead. Sick		Sea rod						
7,5														SD			
8			Boulder						Dead, 70%								
8,5														RC			
9														RC			
9,5														SD			
10								Flower	Healthy, on rock near yellow sp								
10,5														RC			
11														RB/SD			
11,5														RC			
12														RC			
12,5														RB			
13									Encrusting, hairy.		Sea rod						
13,5														SD			
14														SD			
14,5														SD/RC			
15														RB/RC			
15,5														RB/RC			
16														RB/RC			
16,5														SD			
17														RB/RC			
17,5														RB/RC			
18									Y Algae					TA			
18,5									Blue Green Algae					TA			
19									Y Algae					TA			
19,5														SD			
20														SD			
Total	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	4	32

Substrate code
 PD (Partially)Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached CA Coralline Algae

Coral transect #3
 3#, 25-45m

Portomarea Marine Monitoring

Transect No: 3, 50-70m		Visibility : 20m		Observers: Maryke, Marjo												
Date : 17/01/02		Temperature: 28C														
M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER						
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics			
0,5			Boulder						Dead, 50%							
1									Y Algae			TA				
1,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
2				Symmetr.					Dead, 95% with corraline algae							
2,5												SD				
3												SD/RC				
3,5												TA				
4												SD				
4,5												SD/RC				
5												RC				
5,5												RC				
6												SD/RC				
6,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
7												SD				
7,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
8												RB				
8,5												RB				
9									Y Algae			TA				
9,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
10									Y Algae, Blue Green Algae			TA				
10,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
11									Y Algae			TA				
11,5												RC				
12									Y Algae			TA				
12,5												RC				
13									Y Algae			TA				
13,5					Finger				Healthy							
14												RC				
14,5		Mustard							Healthy near brain							
15									Y Algae			TA				
15,5									Blue Green Algae			TA				
16												RC				
16,5												RC				
17									Y Algae			TA				
17,5									Encrusting	Sea rod						
18									Encrusting	Sea rod						
18,5							Branching		Healthy, Encrusting							
19												SD				
19,5												RB				
20												RC				
Total	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	3	0	0	2	0	15	18

Substrate code
 PD (Partially)Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached CA Coralline Algae

Portomarea Marine Monitoring

Transect No: 3, 75-95m		Visibility : 20m		Observers: Maryke, Marjo													
Date : 17/01/02		Temperature: 28C															
M	HARD CORALS								CONDITION/REMARKS	SOFT CORALS/OTHER							
	Branching	Mound	Star	Brain	Finger	Leaf	Fire Coral	Other Coral		Gorgonians	Sponges	Algae	Abiotics				
0,5												SD/RC					
1												RB					
1,5												RB					
2												RC					
2,5									Y Algae		TA						
3												SD/RB					
3,5												RB					
4									Y Algae		TA						
4,5												RC					
5			Boulder						Dead, 90%								
5,5												RC					
6												RB					
6,5												RC					
7												TA					
7,5				Grooved					Healthy								
8												TA					
8,5												RC/RB					
9				Symmetr.					Dead, 50%								
9,5									Y Algae		TA						
10												RB					
10,5												TA					
11									Y Algae		TA						
11,5												RB					
12												SD					
12,5									Y Algae		TA						
13												RB					
13,5												TA					
14			Boulder						Healthy								
14,5									Y Algae		TA						
15												TA					
15,5												RC					
16												RC					
16,5												RC					
17									Blue Green Algae		TA						
17,5									Y Algae		TA						
18												RB					
18,5									Y Algae		TA						
19												RB					
19,5												SD					
20												RE/SD					
Total	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	14	22

Substrate code
 PD (Partially)Dead RC Rock YA Y Algae BRO Brown
 H Healthy RB Rubble TA Turf Algae YE Yellow
 S Sick SD Sand BA Blue Green Algae PU Purple
 BL Bleached CA Coralline Algae

PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

ATLANTIC BELT TRANSECT SUMMARY: FISH and INVERTEBRATES

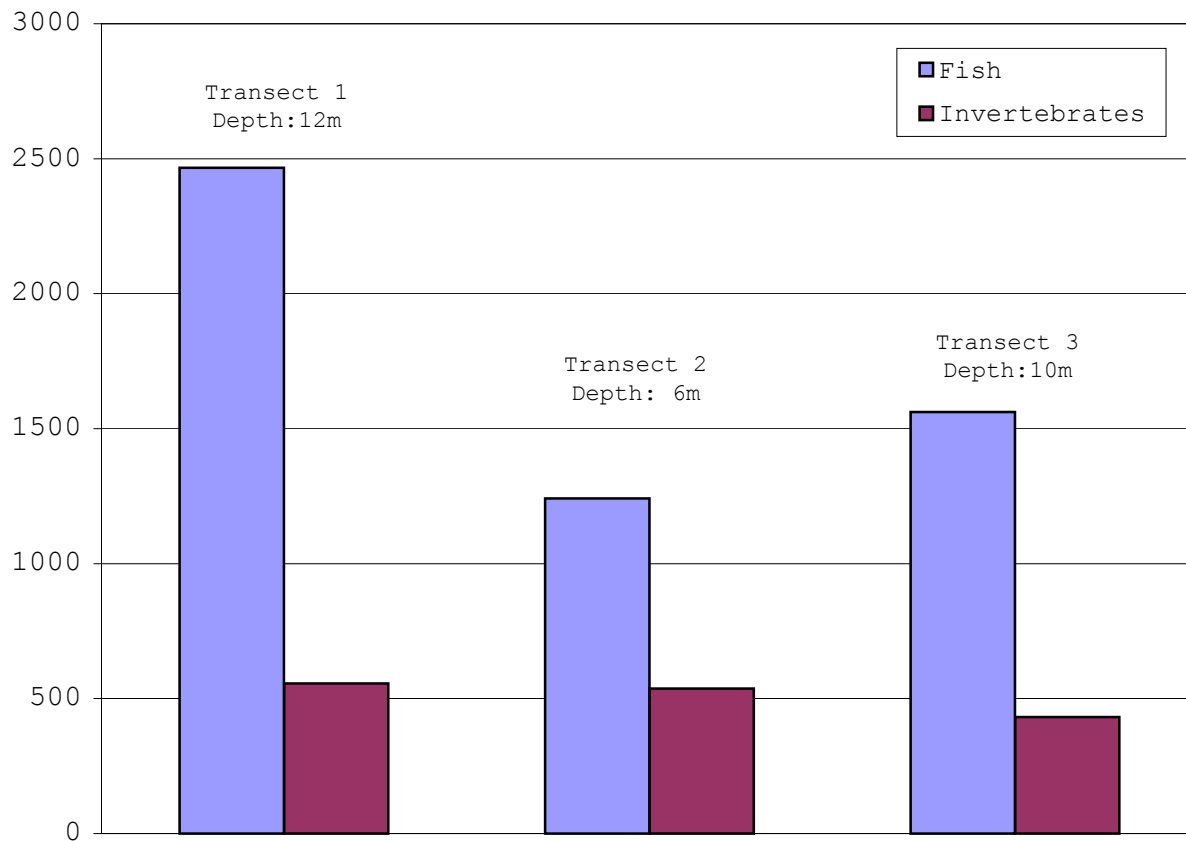
Date: January,2002

Data collected by: Marjo van den Bulck & Maryke Kolenousky

PORTOMARI		West side of Bay		East side	Total	Mean	St.Dev.
Atlantic Belt Transects		Transect 1	Transect 2	Transect 3			
Fish		Depth:12m	Depth: 6m	Depth:10m			
ANGELFISH	French Angelfish		4	1	5	1,67	2,08
	Queen Angelfish	1			1	0,33	0,58
	Rock Beauty	2		2	4	1,33	1,15
BASSLET	Fairy Basslet	13		8	21	7,00	6,56
BOXFISH	Honeycomb Cowfish		1		1	0,33	0,58
	Smooth Trunkfish	1		2	3	1,00	1,00
	Spotted Trunkfish	3	3	4	10	3,33	0,58
BUTTERFLYFISH	Banded Butterflyfish	2			2	0,67	1,15
	Foureye Butterflyfish		1	5	6	2,00	2,65
	Longsnout Butterflyfish	3			3	1,00	1,73
CHROMIS	Blue Chromis	88		9	97	32,33	48,42
	Brown Chromis	1565	208	380	2153	717,67	738,83
DAMSELFISH	Bicolor Damselfish	198	590	545	1333	444,33	214,51
	Cocoa Damselfish		19	7	26	8,67	9,61
	Dusky Damselfish		3	22	25	8,33	11,93
	Sergeant Major		2	5	7	2,33	2,52
	Threespot Damselfish	105	43	31	179	59,67	39,72
	Yellowtail Damselfish	6	3	4	13	4,33	1,53
DRUM	Spotted Drum	5			5	1,67	2,89
EEL	Goldentail Moray		1	3	4	1,33	1,53
	Spotted Moray	2		6	8	2,67	3,06
FILEFISH	Orangespotted Filefish	1			1	0,33	0,58
FLOUNDER	Peacock Flounder		1	1	2	0,67	0,58
GOATFISH	Spotted Goatfish		1	2	3	1,00	1,00
	Yellow Goatfish	34	13	46	93	31,00	16,70
GOBY	Bridled Goby	76	77	155	308	102,67	45,32
	Neon Goby	1			1	0,33	0,58
	Peppermint Goby	10	2	10	22	7,33	4,62
GROUPE	Coney		2	4	6	2,00	2,00
	Graysby	27	7	7	41	13,67	11,55
	Red Hind	3		12	15	5,00	6,24
	Tiger Grouper (.6m)			1	1	0,33	0,58
GRUNT	Bluestriped	27	2	5	34	11,33	13,65
	French	36	16	23	75	25,00	10,15
HAMLET	Barred Hamlet	7			7	2,33	4,04
	Butter Hamlet		2	6	8	2,67	3,06
	Yellowtail Hamlet	12		7	19	6,33	6,03
HOGFISH	Spanish Hogfish	3	2		5	1,67	1,53
JACK	Bar Jack	1			1	0,33	0,58
PARROTFISH	Blue Parrotfish (all juveniles)	1	1	4	6	2,00	1,73
	Princess Parrotfish	53	19	43	115	38,33	17,47
	Queen Parrotfish	18	6	23	47	15,67	8,74
	Redband Parrotfish	13	6	7	26	8,67	3,79
	Stoplight Parrotfish	24	6	19	49	16,33	9,29
PUFFER	Balloonfish	4			4	1,33	2,31
	Sharpnose Puffer	7	5	4	16	5,33	1,53
SEABASS	Harlequin Bass	3	13	5	21	7,00	5,29
SNAPPER	Mahogany Snapper			1	1	0,33	0,58
	Schoolmaster	2	2	2	6	2,00	
	Yellowtail Snapper	1			1	0,33	0,58
SQUIRRELFISH	Blackbar Soldierfish	6	21	36	63	21,00	15,00
	Squirrelfish	7	1	1	9	3,00	3,46
SURGEONFISH	Blue Tang	5	4	4	13	4,33	0,58
	Doctorfish	1			1	0,33	0,58
	Ocean Surgeon	1	3		4	1,33	1,53
WRASSE	Bluehead Wrasse	27	93	44	164	54,67	34,27
	Clown Wrasse		6		6	2,00	3,46
	Creole Wrasse	27			27	9,00	15,59
	Puddingwife		1		1	0,33	0,58
	Slippery Dick			2	2	0,67	1,15
	Yellowhead Wrasse	30	50	45	125	41,67	10,41
OTHERS	Cornetfish	1			1	0,33	0,58
	Redspotted Hawkfish		3		3	1,00	1,73
	Sand Diver		1		1	0,33	0,58
	Greater Soapfish		1		1	0,33	0,58
	Trumpetfish	3		10	13	4,33	5,13
TOTAL		2466	1241	1562	5269	1756,33	635,20
Invertebrates		Transect 1	Transect 2	Transect 3	Total	Mean	St.Dev.
		Depth:12m	Depth: 6m	Depth:10m			
ANEMONE	Beaded Anemone	28	23	7	58	19,33	10,97
	Corkscrew Anemone	2	9	9	20	6,67	4,04
	Giant Anemone	5	62	42	109	36,33	28,92
TUBE WORMS	Christmas tree Worms	400	333	310	1043	347,67	46,76
	Split Crown Feather Duster	48		24	72	24,00	24,00
	Magnificent Feather Duster	3	10	7	20	6,67	3,51
	Variegated Feather Duster	31	70	19	120	40,00	26,66
CRUSTACEANS	Banded Coral Shrimp	2		2	4	1,33	1,15
	Pederson Cleaner Shrimp	33	13	7	53	17,67	13,61
	Red Snapping Shrimp			4	4	1,33	2,31
	Spotted Cleaner Shrimp	1			1	0,33	0,58
	Yellowline Arrow Crab	1	1		2	0,67	0,58
MOLLUSKS	Rough File Clam		11		11	3,67	6,35
	Spiny File Clam (12cm)		1		1	0,33	0,58
ECHINODERMS	Reef Urchin	2	3		5	1,67	1,53
	Tigertail Sea Cucumber		1	1	2	0,67	0,58
TOTAL		556	537	432	1525,00	508,33	66,79

PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
ATLANTIC BELT TRANSECT FISH AND INVERTEBRATE SUMMARY

Belt Transect Population Summary



PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
ATLANTIC BELT TRANSECT: FISH and INVERTEBRATES

Transect #1, Depth: 12m

Date: Jan.14,2002 Time: 9.26a.m.

Data collected by: Marjo van den Bulck & Maryke Kolenousky

Atlantic Belt Transect: Fish		0-20m	25-45m	50-70m	75-100m	Total	Mean	St.Dev.
ANGELFISH	Queen Angelfish		1			1	0,25	0,50
	Rock Beauty		2			2	0,50	1,00
BARRACUDA								
BASSLET	Fairy Basslet	7	3	2	1	13	3,25	2,63
BIGEYE								
BLENNY								
BOXFISH	Smooth Trunkfish		1			1	0,25	0,50
	Spotted Trunkfish				3	3	0,75	1,50
BUTTERFLYFISH	Banded Butterflyfish				2	2	0,50	1,00
	Longsnout Butterflyfish	1	2			3	5	0,96
CARDINALFISH								
CHROMIS	Blue Chromis	50	9	16	13	88	22,00	18,89
	Brown Chromis	630	450	245	240	1565	391,25	186,83
DAMSELFISH	Bicolor	55	53	50	40	198	49,50	6,66
	Threespot	34	20	28	23	105	26,25	6,13
	Yellowtail	4	2			6	1,50	1,91
DRUM	Spotted Drum	1	1	3		5	1,25	1,26
EEL	Spotted Moray	1		1		2	0,50	0,58
FILEFISH	Orangespotted Filefish		1			1	0,25	0,50
FLOUNDER								
GOATFISH	Yellow Goatfish	2	16	9	7	34	8,50	5,80
GOBY	Bridled Goby	12	3	18	43	76	19,00	17,15
	Neon Goby				1	1	0,25	0,50
	Peppermint Goby				10	10	2,50	5,00
GROUPE	Graysby	5	12	5	5	27	6,75	3,50
	Red Hind		2	1		3	0,75	0,96
GRUNT	Bluestriped			6	21	27	6,75	9,91
	French	30	3	2	1	36	9,00	14,02
HAMLET	Barred Hamlet		5	2		7	1,75	2,36
	Yellowtail Hamlet	3	2	4	3	12	3,00	0,82
HOGFISH	Spanish Hogfish	2	1			3	0,75	0,96
JACK	Bar Jack	1				1	0,25	0,50
PARROTFISH	Blue Parrotfish		1			1	0,25	0,50
	Princess Parrotfish	17	11	12	13	53	13,25	2,63
	Queen Parrotfish	6	3	4	5	18	4,50	1,29
	Redband Parrotfish	4	3		6	13	3,25	2,50
	Stoplight Parrotfish	4	4	4	12	24	6,00	4,00
PUFFER	Balloonfish	2	2			4	1,00	1,15
	Sharpnose Puffer	2	2	3		7	1,75	1,26
RAY								
SCORPIONFISH								
SEABASS	Harlequin Bass	1		2		3	0,75	0,96
SNAPPER	Schoolmaster		2			2	0,50	1,00
	Yellowtail Snapper	1				1	0,25	0,50
SQUIRRELFISH	Blackbar Soldierfish	1	2	2	1	6	1,50	0,58
	Squirrelfish	5	1		1	7	1,75	2,22
SURGEONFISH	Blue Tang	1	1	3		5	1,25	1,26
	Doctorfish			1		1	0,25	0,50
	Ocean Surgeon			1		1	0,25	0,50
WRASSE	Bluehead Wrasse	3	8	10	6	27	6,75	2,99
	Creole Wrasse	6	20	1		27	6,75	9,22
	Yellowhead Wrasse	3	9	6	12	30	7,50	3,87
OTHERS	Cornetfish		1			1	0,25	0,50
	Trumpetfish	1	1		1	3	0,75	0,50
TOTAL		895	660	441	470	2466	616,50	
Atlantic Belt Transect: Invertebrates		0-20m	25-45m	50-70m	75-100m	Total	Mean	St.Dev.
ANEMONE	Beaded Anemone	9	5	7	7	28	7,00	1,63
	Corkscrew Anemone	1	1			2	0,50	0,58
	Giant Anemone	1	1	2	1	5	1,25	0,50
TUBE WORMS	Christmas tree Worms	120	81	99	100	400	100,00	15,94
	Split Crown Feather Duster	6		30	12	48	12,00	12,96
	Magnificent Feather Duster	2			1	3	0,75	0,96
	Variegated Feather Duster		16	10	5	31	7,75	6,85
CRUSTACEANS	Banded Coral Shrimp			2		2	0,50	1,00
	Pederson Cleaner Shrimp	10	4	10	9	33	8,25	2,87
	Spotted Cleaner Shrimp			1		1	0,25	0,50
	Yellowline Arrow Crab	1				1	0,25	0,50
MOLLUSKS	Spiny File Clam (12cm)		1			1	0,25	0,50
ECHINODERMS	Reef Urchin			2		2	0,50	1,00
TOTAL		150	109	163	135	557	139,25	

PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

ATLANTIC BELT TRANSECT: FISH and INVERTEBRATES

Transect #2, Depth: 6m

Date: January 16, Time: 9:15a.m.

Data collected by: Marjo van den Bulck & Maryke Kolenousky

Atlantic Belt Transect: Fish		0-20m	25-45m	50-70m	75-100m	Total	Mean	St.Dev.
ANGELFISH	French Angelfish		2		2	4	1,00	1,15
BARRACUDA								
BASSLET								
BIGEYE								
BLENNY								
BOXFISH	Honeycomb Cowfish				1	1	0,25	0,50
	Spotted Trunkfish	1	2			3	0,75	0,96
BUTTERFLYFISH	Foureye Butterflyfish		1			1	0,25	0,50
CARDINALFISH								
CHROMIS	Brown Chromis	10	50	48	100	208	52,00	36,91
DAMSELFISH	Bicolor Damselfish	98	292	112	88	590	147,50	96,83
	Cocoa Damselfish	1	1	11	6	19	4,75	4,79
	Dusky Damselfish	2			1	3	0,75	0,96
	Sergeant Major		1	1		2	0,50	0,58
	Threespot Damselfish		2	19	22	43	10,75	11,35
	Yellowtail Damselfish		3			3	0,75	1,50
DRUM								
EEL	Goldentail Moray				1	1	0,25	0,50
FILEFISH								
FLOUNDER	Peacock Flounder	1				1	0,25	0,50
GOATFISH	Spotted Goatfish				1	1	0,25	0,50
	Yellow Goatfish		2	10	1	13	3,25	4,57
GOBY	Bridled Goby	31	2	18	26	77	19,25	12,69
	Peppermint Goby	1	1			2	0,50	0,58
GROUPE	Coney	2				2	0,50	1,00
	Graysby	1		2	4	7	1,75	1,71
GRUNT	Bluestriped Grunt		1	1		2	0,50	0,58
	French Grunt	3	2	6	5	16	4,00	1,83
HAMLET	Butter Hamlet			2		2	0,50	1,00
HOGFISH	Spanish Hogfish	1		1		2	0,50	0,58
JACK								
PARROTFISH	Blue Parrotfish			1		1	0,25	0,50
	Princess Parrotfish	3	2	7	7	19	4,75	2,63
	Queen Parrotfish	2	2	1	1	6	1,50	0,58
	Redband Parrotfish		4	2		6	1,50	1,91
	Stoplight Parrotfish	3		2	1	6	1,50	1,29
PUFFER	Sharpnose Puffer		2	2	1	5	1,25	0,96
RAY								
SCORPIONFISH								
SEABASS	Harlequin Bass	1	7		5	13	3,25	3,30
SNAPPER	Schoolmaster			1	1	2	0,50	0,58
SQUIRELFISH	Blackbar Soldier		2	7	12	21	5,25	5,38
	Squirrelfish				1	1	0,25	0,50
SURGEONFISH	Blue Tang			2	2	4	1,00	1,15
	Ocean Surgeon		3			3	0,75	1,50
WRASSE	Bluehead Wrasse	11	55	13	14	93	23,25	21,20
	Clown Wrasse		6			6	1,50	3,00
	Puddingwife		1			1	0,25	0,50
	Yellowhead Wrasse	7	17	9	17	50	12,50	5,26
OTHERS	Redspotted Hawkfish	3				3	0,75	1,50
	Sand Diver			1		1	0,25	0,50
	Greater Soapfish			1		1	0,25	0,50
TOTAL		182	463	280	320	1245	311,25	

Atlantic Belt Transect: Invertebrates		0-20m	25-45m	50-70m	75-100m	Total	Mean	St.Dev.
ANEMONE	Beaded Anemone		1	12	10	23	5,75	6,13
	Carpet Anemone				2	2	0,50	1,00
	Corkscrew Anemone	2	2	3	2	9	2,25	0,50
	Giant Anemone	18	20	10	14	62	15,5	4,43
TUBE WORMS	Christmas tree Worms	70	66	97	100	333	83,25	17,73
	Variegated Feather Duster	18	20	20	12	70	17,5	3,79
	Magnificent Feather Duster	3	5		2	10	2,50	2,08
CRUSTACEANS	Pederson Cleaner Shrimp	4	3	4	2	13	3,25	0,96
	Yellowline Arrow Crab			1		1	0,25	0,50
MOLLUSKS	Rough Fileclam	1		4	6	11	2,75	2,75
ECHINODERMS	Reef Urchin	1			2	3	0,75	0,96
	Tigertail Sea Cucumber				1	1	0,25	0,50
TOTAL		369	694	539	595	2197	549,25	

PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

ATLANTIC BELT TRANSECT: FISH and INVERTEBRATES

Transect #3, Depth: 10m

Date: January 15, 2002

Data collected by: Marjo van den Bulck & Maryke Kolenousky

Atlantic Belt Transect: Fish		0-20m	25-45m	50-70m	75-100m	Total	Mean	St.Dev.
ANGELFISH	French Angelfish			1		1	0,25	0,50
	Rock Beauty		1	1		2	0,50	0,58
BARRACUDA								
BASSLET	Fairy Basslet	2		5	1	8	2,00	2,16
BIGEYE								
BLENNY								
BOXFISH	Smooth Trunkfish	1	1			2	0,50	0,58
	Spotted Trunkfish	1	3			4	1,00	1,41
BUTTERFLYFISH	Foureye Butterflyfish	1	1	3		5	1,25	1,26
CARDINALFISH								
CHROMIS	Blue Chromis	2		4	3	9	2,25	1,71
	Brown Chromis	190	120	70		380	95,00	80,21
DAMSELFISH	Bicolor Damselfish	72	221	147	105	545	136,25	64,30
	Cocoa Damselfish	1		1	5	7	1,75	2,22
	Dusky Damselfish	1		4	17	22	5,50	7,85
	Sergeant Major	5				5	1,25	2,50
	Threespot Damselfish	17	6	4	4	31	7,75	6,24
Yellowtail Damselfish	3	1			4	1,00	1,41	
DRUM								
EEL	Goldentail Moray		1	2		3	0,75	0,96
	Spotted Moray	1	2	2	1	6	1,50	0,58
FILEFISH								
FLOUNDER	Peacock Flounder			1		1	0,25	0,50
GOATFISH	Spotted Goatfish		1		1	2	0,50	0,58
	Yellow Goatfish	15	12	19		46	11,50	8,19
GOBY	Bridled Goby	46	64	42	3	155	38,75	25,68
	Peppermint Goby		6	4		10	2,50	3,00
GROUPEL	Coney			1	3	4	1,00	1,41
	Graysby	6	1			7	1,75	2,87
	Red Hind		5	6	1	12	3,00	2,94
	Tiger Grouper (.6m)		1			1	0,25	0,50
GRUNT	Bluestriped Grunt	1	2	1	1	5	1,25	0,50
	French Grunt	5	4	6	8	23	5,75	1,71
HAMLET	Butter Hamlet	4	1	1		6	1,50	1,73
	Yellowtail Hamlet	2	3	1	1	7	1,75	0,96
HOGFISH								
JACK								
PARROTFISH	Blue Parrotfish	2		1	1	4	1,00	0,82
	Princess Parrotfish	29	10	2	2	43	10,75	12,74
	Queen Parrotfish	11	4	8		23	5,75	4,79
	Redband Parrotfish	4			3	7	1,75	2,06
	Stoptlight Parrotfish	5	2	3	9	19	4,75	3,10
PUFFER	Sharpnose Puffer		1		3	4	1,00	1,41
RAY								
SCORPIONFISH								
SEABASS	Harlequin Bass	3			2	5	1,25	1,50
SNAPPER	Mahogany Snapper			1		1	0,25	0,50
	Schoolmaster			2		2	0,50	1,00
SQUIRRELFISH	Blackbar Soldierfish	16	2	3	15	36	9,00	7,53
	Squirrelfish	1				1	0,25	0,50
SURGEONFISH	Blue Tang	1	1		2	4	1,00	0,82
WRASSE	Bluehead Wrasse	2	16	2	24	44	11,00	10,89
	Slippery Dick		2			2	0,50	1,00
	Yellowhead Wrasse	13	12	12	8	45	11,25	2,22
OTHERS	Trumpetfish	5	3	2		10	2,50	2,08
TOTAL		468	510	362	223	1563	390,75	
Atlantic Belt Transect: Invertebrates		0-20m	25-45m	50-70m	75-100m	Total	Mean	St.Dev.
ANEMONE	Giant Anemone	9	11	17	5	42	10,50	5,00
	Corkscrew Anemone	3	3	3		9	2,25	1,50
	Beaded Anemone	3	1	2	1	7	1,75	0,96
	Carpet Anemone	1				1	0,25	0,50
TUBE WORMS	Magnificent Feather Duster		2	1	4	7	1,75	1,71
	Split Crown Feather Duster		4	8	12	24	6,00	5,16
	Variegated Feather Duster		6	7	6	19	4,75	3,20
	Christmas tree worm	114	45	59	92	310	77,50	31,31
CRUSTACEANS	Pederson Cleaner Shrimp	4	3			7	1,75	2,06
	Red Snapping Shrimp	4				4	1,00	2,00
	Banded Coral Shrimp	2				2	0,50	1,00
ECHINODERMS	Tigertail Sea Cucumber				1	1	0,25	0,50
TOTAL		42	75	74,5	62,5	254	63,5	

**PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
REEF BALL CORAL PLUG SUMMARY-1**

Date : January 21, 2002
Observers: Marjo van den Bulck & Maryke Kolenousky

CN	B N/T	LP	Coral Species	Plug Orientation		Number of Branches/ Cups	Height cm	Width cm	Coral Growth on Plug Base Y/N	Algae at Base Y/N	Algae at Top Y/N	Remarks
				position	height							
10 R	1 P	6	Leaf coral (lettuce)	NE	T	2	2,5	3	Y	Y	N	New coral growth on ball Dead plug at N H(lettuce)
			Leaf coral (lettuce)	WN	M	3	2	2,5	Y	Y	N	
			Leaf coral (lettuce)	N	M	1	1	2	Y	Y	N	
			Sea Rod, black	W	M	3	11	8	Y	N	N	
			Sea Rod, purple	ES	H	3	4,5	3,5	Y	Y	N	
			Staghorn coral	W	T	19	13	15	Y	Y	N	
10 R	2 LP	2	Sea Rod, black	S	M	3	15	10	Y	Y	N	No new coral growth on ball Whitish around base?
			Star Coral, smooth	SW	H		3	3	N	N	N	
10R	3 P	4	Maze coral	WN	L		3	7	N	Y	Y	Dead? Only some polyps New coral growth on ball
			Sea Rod, purple	W	T	6	10	8	Y	Y	N	
			Staghorn coral	NE	T	13	11	13	Y	Y	N	
			Star coral	NE	H		3	6	Y	Y	N	
10 R	4 O	1	Finger coral	W	L	4	5	6	Y	Y	N	Covered by slime. New coral growth
10R	5 O	3	Sea Rod, purple	NE	H	3	11	3,5	N	Y	N	New coral growth on ball
			Sea Rod, white	WN	M	7	7	6	y	Y	N	
			Sea Rod, white	SW	H	8	6	5	Y	Y	N	
10R	6 LP	4	Sea Rod, purple	NE	M	3	4	2	Y	Y	Y	No new coral growth on ball Lots of algae, sick? Sick?
			Sea Rod, purple	ES	H	4	8	3	Y	Y	Y	
			Sea Rod, white	W	H	5	4	3,5	N	Y	N	
			Sea Rod, white	WN	M	6	7	4	Y	Y	Y	
10R	7 O	0										No live plugs on this ball
10R	8 P	7	Leaf coral (lettuce)	NE	H		2	1	N	Y	N	No new coral growth on ball Longest branch not healthy
			Sea Rod, black	ES	H	2	12	8	N	N	N	
			Sea Rod, black	ES	M	2	11	3	Y	Y	N	
			Sea Rod, black	S	M	2	13	5	Y	Y	N	
			Sea Rod, white	E	H	14	10	12	Y	Y	N	
			Staghorn coral	S	T	7	9	13	Y	Y	N	
			Staghorn coral	W	T	15	10	13	Y	Y	N	
Codes :												
CN	Cluster number		U	Ultra Ball	LP	LoPro	T	Top of the ball				
B N/T	Ball number/type		P	Pallet Ball	O	Oyster	H	Upper third of the ball				
LP	Number of live coral plugs		B	Bay Ball			M	Middle third of the ball				
							L	Lower third of the ball				

**PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
REEF BALL CORAL PLUG SUMMARY-2**

CN	B N/T	LP	Coral Species	Plug Orientation		Number of Branches/ Cups	Height cm	Width cm	Coral Growth on Plug Base Y/N	Algae at Base Y/N	Algae at Top Y/N	Remarks
				position	height							
10R	9 P	5	Finger coral	E	N	1	1	2	N	Y	N	Sick
			Finger coral	WN	M	3	5	4	Y	Y	N	Five dead plugs on ball
			Flower coral	NE	T	2	1	2,5	N	N	N	No new coral growth on ball
			Leaf coral (Lettuce)	NE	M	2	4	6	Y	Y	N	
			Sea Rod, Black	NE	M	1	4	0,5	Y	N	N	
10 R	10 O	1	Finger coral	NE	M	4	4,5	6	N	Y	N	No new coral growth on ball
10 R	11 LP	1	Staghorn	N	H	15	8	8	Y	Y	N	No new coral growth on ball
10 R	12 LP	4	Brain coral	WE	T		4,5	7	N	Y	N	No new coral growth on ball
			Flower coral	NE	H	1	1	2	N	Y	Y	Sick?
			Flower coral	ES	L	1	0,5	2	N	Y	N	
			Mustard hill coral	S	T		2,5	3	Y	N	N	
10 R	13 B	4	Leaf coral (Lettuce)	N	M	1	1	3	Y	Y	N	New coral growth on ball
			Sea Rod, Black	NW	H	2	11	5	N	Y	N	
			Sea Rod, Black	NW	M	3	10	6	N	Y	N	
			Staghorn	SW	H	12	12	15	Y	Y	N	
10 R	14 U	12	Brain coral	N	L		3	4	N	Y	N	No new coral growth on ball
			Leaf coral (Lettuce)	W	M		1,5	2	N	Y	N	
			Leaf coral (Lettuce)	W	L		2	2,5	Y	Y	N	
			Leaf coral (Lettuce)	N	M		1	2	N	Y	N	
			Leaf coral (Lettuce)	NE	M		3	5	N	Y	N	
			Leaf coral (Lettuce)	E	L		3,5	3	N	N	N	
			Leaf coral (Lettuce)	S	M		3	3	N	Y	Y	
			Leaf coral (Lettuce)	S	L		3	3	Y	Y	N	
			Leaf coral (Lettuce)	SW	L		1,5	2	Y	Y	N	
			Leaf coral (Lettuce)	SW	M		2	2	N	Y	Y	
			Staghorn	S	H	5	4	6	Y	N	N	
			Staghorn	N	H		4	6	Y	N	N	
10R	15 LP	2	Brain coral	SW	T		2,5	6	N	Y	N	
			Brain coral	ES	H		3	4	N	Y	N	
10R	16 B	2	Brain coral	WN	H		3	4	Y	N	N	Dead Plug on top
			Flower coral	NE	M	1	0,5	1	N	Y	N	New coral growth on ball
10R	17 P	3	Leaf coral (lettuce)	E	M		1,5	1	N	Y	Y	Plug 40% dead
			Mustard Hill coral	WN	H		1,5	1,5	N	Y	Y	Plug 70% dead
			Pencil coral	WN	T	2	2,5	1	N	Y	Y	Plug 90% dead
												No new growth. Four dead plugs
10R	18 LP	3	Mustard hill coral	NE	H		1	1,5	N	N	Y	Live plugs are on the unnumbered oyster
			Sea Rod, black	W	T	2	3,5	3	N	Y	N	Plugs on LoPro all dead
			Sea Rod, purple	NW	M	2	5	1,5	Y	N	Y	Turf algae on top??

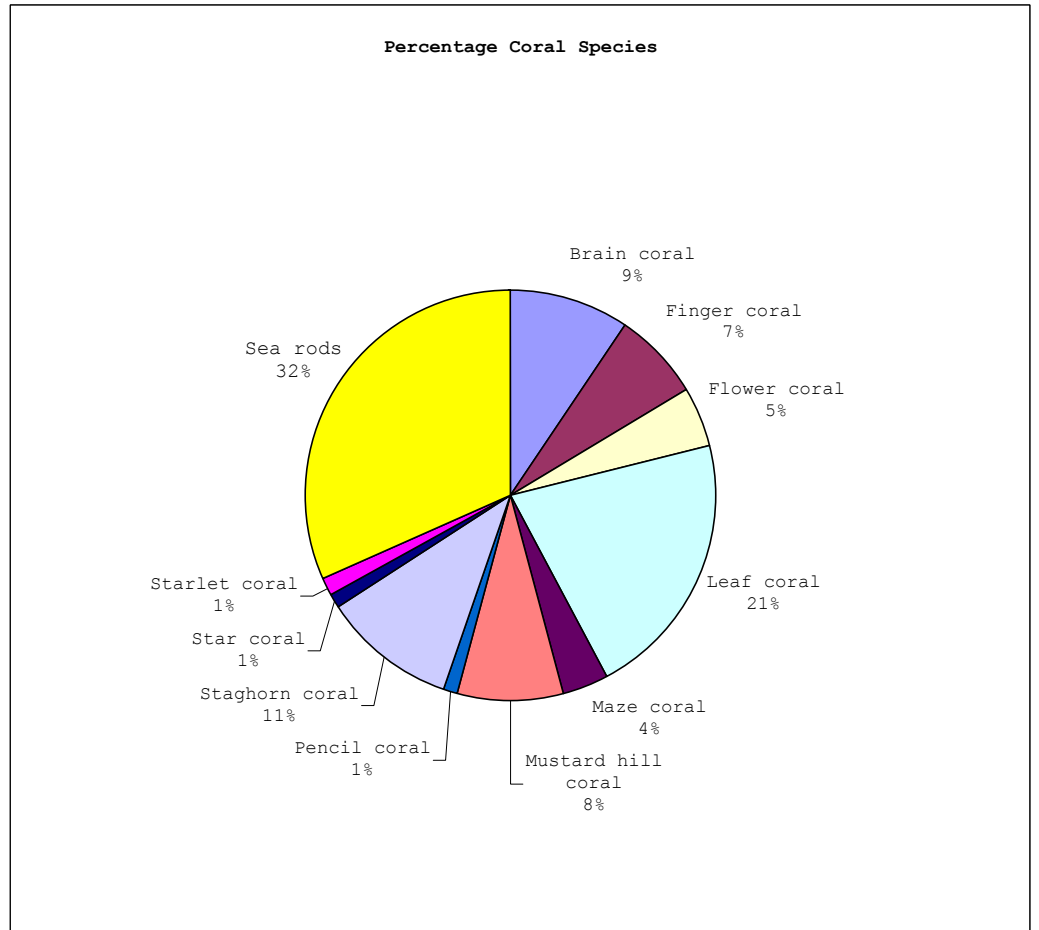
**PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
REEF BALL CORAL PLUG SUMMARY-3**

CN	B N/T	LP	Coral Species	Plug Orientation		Number of Branches/ Cups	Height cm	Width cm	Coral Growth on Plug Base Y/N	Algae at Base Y/N	Algae at Top Y/N	Remarks
				position	height							
10R	19 O	0										No live plugs on ball
10R	20 O	0										No live plugs on ball
10R	21 O	0										Dead brain on this ball
10R	22 LP	0										Dead brain on this ball
10R	23 LP	4	Leaf coral (lettuce)	SE	H		2,5	3,5	Y	Y	Y	No new coral growth on ball Sick
			Mustard hill	N	H		1	3,5	Y	Y	Y	
			Sea rod, white	NW	H	3	5	2	N	Y	N	
			Sea rod, white	NW	M	4	5	3,5	N	Y	Y	
10R	24 P	6	Brain coral	N	T		5	5	N	Y	Y	No new growth on ball sick, lots of algae
			Maze coral	E	M		4	4	N	Y	N	
			Mustard hill	NE	M		1	3,5	N	Y	Y	
			Sea rod, black	NW	T	1	7,5	6	N	Y	N	
			Sea rod, black	NW	H	2	8,5	4,5	N	Y	N	
			Staghorn coral	N	T	10	6	8	N	Y	Y	
10R	25 B	1	Mustard hill	NW	M		3	2,5	N	Y	Y	Plug almost completely covered in algae No new coral growth, one dead plug
10R	26 LP	1	Maze coral	W	T		5	7	N	Y	Y	Lots of algae on base No new coral growth on ball
10R	27 B	2	Sea Rod, black	SW	T	2	11	3	N	Y	N	No new coral growth, one dead plug
			Sea Rod, white	W	T	6	7	5	N	Y	N	
10R	28 P	6	Brain coral	W	M		1,5	2,5	N	Y	Y	No new coral growth on ball ?50% bleaching?
			Brain coral	E	H		1	2,5	N	Y	Y	
			Finger coral	SW	H	2	4	4	N	Y	N	
			Finger coral	W	L	2	4	3,5	N	Y	N	
			Leaf coral (lettuce)	W	M	1	3	3	N	Y	N	
			Sea Rod, black	SE	T	2	3	4,5	N	Y	N	
10R	29 O	1	Mustard hill	W	M		1	1	Y	Y	Y	Plug 50% dead No new coral growth on ball
10R	30 LP	0										No live plugs. No new coral growth
10R	31 O	0										New coral growth on ball. No plugs
11L		0										No plugs have been placed on balls in this cluster.
12L		0										No plugs have been placed on balls in this cluster.
85 - Total number of live coral plugs												

**PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
REEF BALL CORAL PLUG SUMMARY**

SPECIES OF CORALS ON CORAL PLUGS

Coral Species	Number of Live Plugs	% of Total
Brain coral	8	9,41
Finger coral	6	7,06
Flower coral	4	4,71
Leaf coral	18	21,18
Maze coral	3	3,53
Mustard hill coral	7	8,24
Pencil coral	1	1,18
Staghorn coral	9	10,59
Star coral	1	1,18
Starlet coral	1	1,18
Sea rods black	13	
Sea rods purple	6	27
Sea rods white	8	
TOTAL	85	100

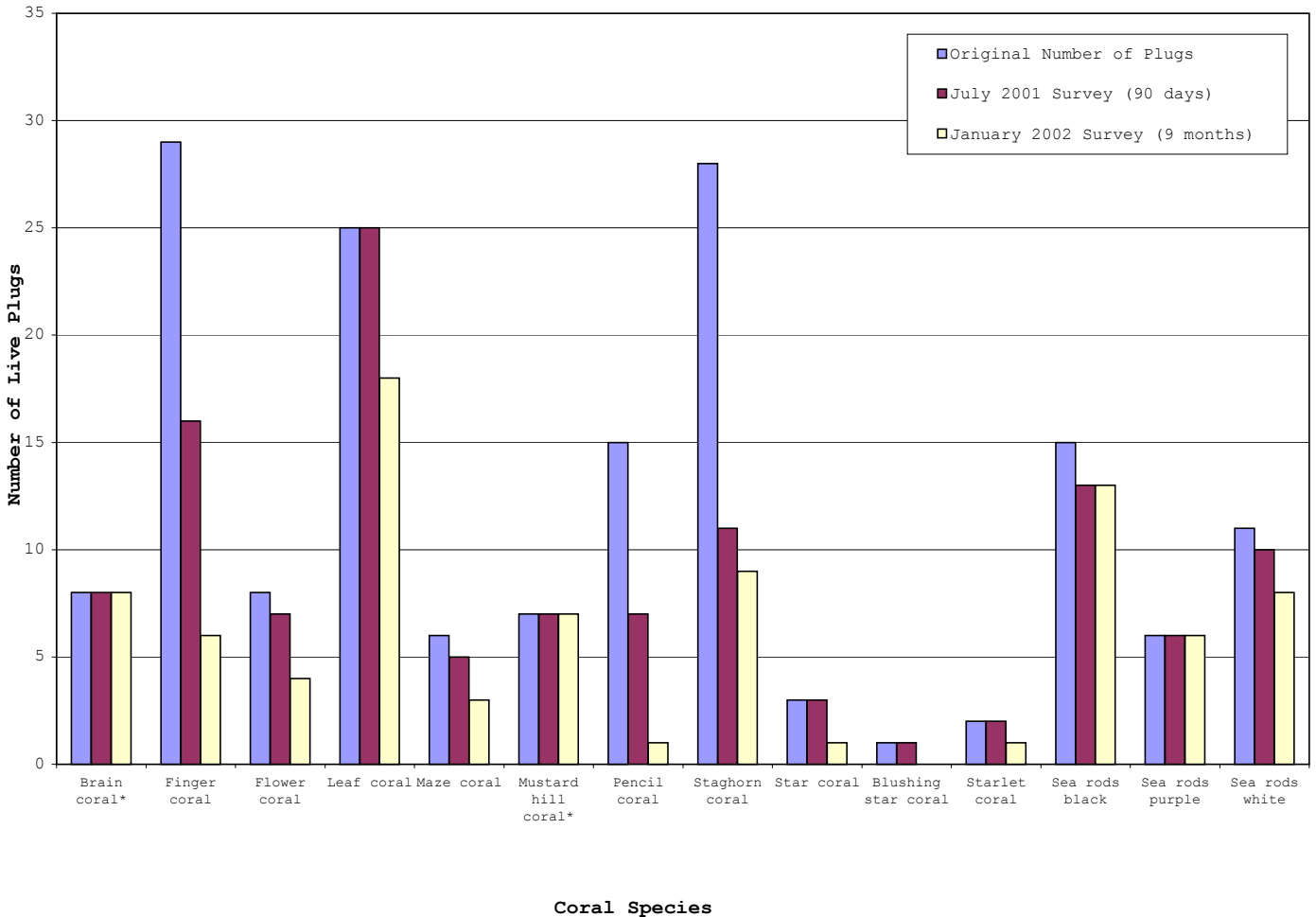


PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
SURVIVAL COMPARISON
July 2001/January 2002

July 2001 Monitoring (per M.Kuennen)				January 2002 Monitoring	
Coral Species	Orig.# of Plugs	Number of Live Plugs	Mortality 90 days	Number of Live Plugs	Mortality 9 months
Brain coral*	8	8	0%	8	0%
Finger coral	29	16	45%	6	79%
Flower coral	8	7	13%	4	50%
Leaf coral	25	25	0%	18	28%
Maze coral	6	5	17%	3	50%
Mustard hill coral*	7	7	0%	7	0%
Pencil coral	15	7	53%	1	93%
Staghorn coral	28	11	61%	9	68%
Star coral	3	3	0%	1	67%
Blushing star coral	1	1	0%	0	100%
Starlet coral	2	2	0%	1	50%
Sea rods black	15	13	13%	13	13%
Sea rods purple	6	6	0%	6	0%
Sea rods white	11	10	9%	8	27%
TOTALS	164	121	Mean 26%	85	Mean 48%

* Number of original plugs adjusted to correspond to Jan/02 survey

Coral Plug Survival

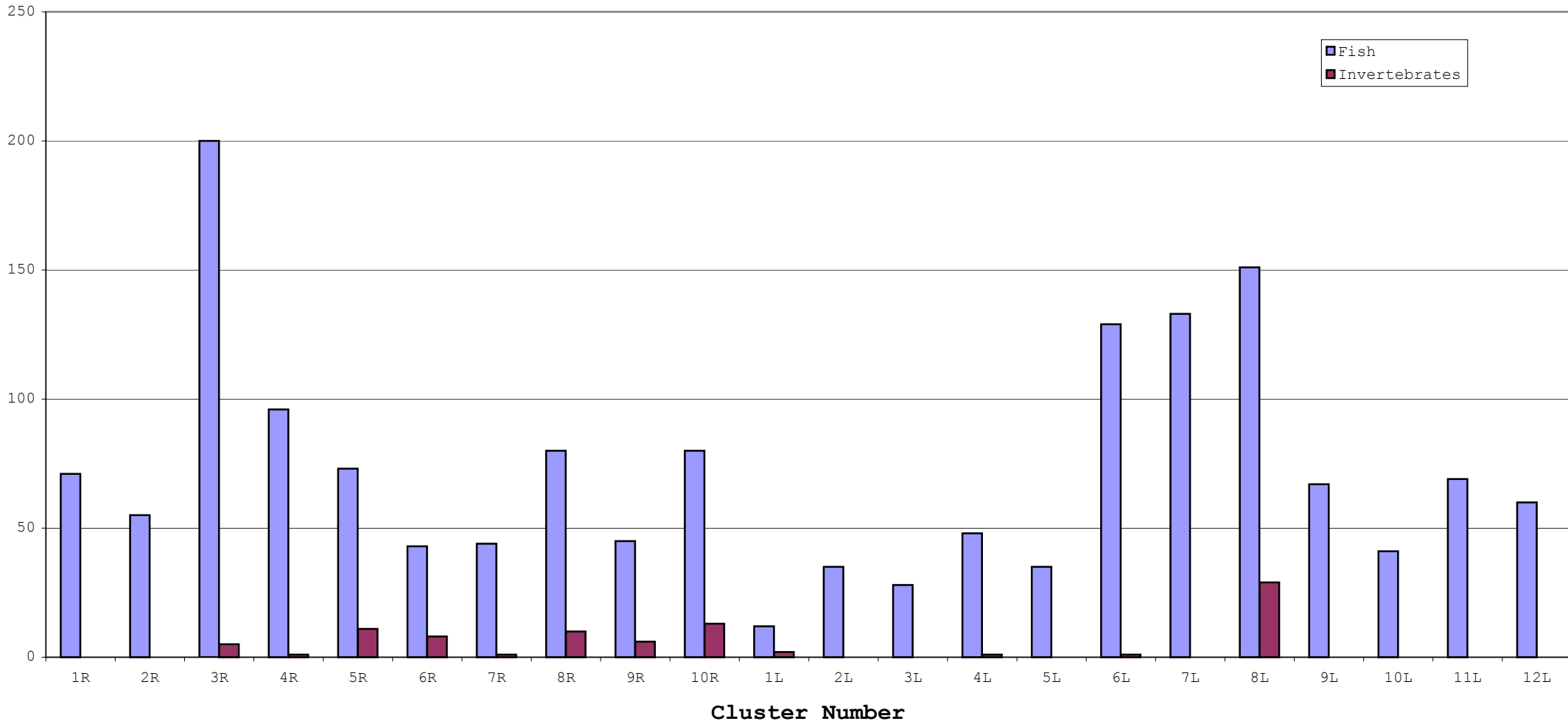


PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
REEF BALL CLUSTERS
FISH AND INVERTEBRATE SUMMARY

Cluster No.	No.of Fish	% of Total	No.of Invertebrates	% of Total
1R	71	4,45	0	0,00
2R	55	3,45	0	0,00
3R	200	12,54	5	5,68
4R	96	6,02	1	1,14
5R	73	4,58	11	12,50
6R	43	2,70	8	9,09
7R	44	2,76	1	1,14
8R	80	5,02	10	11,36
9R	45	2,82	6	6,82
10R	80	5,02	13	14,77
1L	12	0,75	2	2,27
2L	35	2,19	0	0,00
3L	28	1,76	0	0,00
4L	48	3,01	1	1,14
5L	35	2,19	0	0,00
6L	129	8,09	1	1,14
7L	133	8,34	0	0,00
8L	151	9,47	29	32,95
9L	67	4,20	0	0,00
10L	41	2,57	0	0,00
11L	69	4,33	0	0,00
12L	60	3,76	0	0,00
TOTAL	1595	100	88	100,00

**PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING
FISH AND INVERTEBRATE SUMMARY CHART
REEF BALL CLUSTERS**

Fish and Invertebrate Survey Population Summary - Reef Ball Clusters



PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

FISH and INVERTEBRATE SURVEY - REEF BALL CLUSTERS WEST

DATE: January 8 & 9, 2002

TIME: 9:00 a.m.

Data collected by: Marjo van den Bulck, Maryke Kolenousky

CLUSTER NUMBER		1R	2R	3R	4R	5R	6R	7R	8R	9R	10R				
DEPTH		1.2m	1.4m	1.2m	1.6m	1.8m	2.7m	2.9m	3.6m	3.8m	3.8m		Total	Mean	St.Dev.
FISH															
ANGELFISH	French Angelfish		1		2							1	4	0,40	0,70
BASSLET	Fairy Basslet			3	2	3	2	1		2			13	1,30	1,25
BLENNY	Redlip Blenny			1									1	0,10	0,32
BOXFISH	Smooth Trunkfish					1	1						2	0,20	0,42
	Spotted Trunkfish					1		1				1	3	0,30	0,48
BUTTERFLYFISH	Banded Butterflyfish											2	2	0,20	0,63
	Four-eye Butterflyfish										1	2	3	0,30	0,67
CHROMIS	Blue Chromis											4	4	0,40	1,26
	Brown Chromis	5		25					50				80	8,00	16,70
DAMSELFISH	Beaugregory			1									1	0,10	0,32
	Bicolor Damselfish	2	3	25	25	3	4		1	11	6		80	8,00	9,46
	Dusky Damselfish	3	1			4	4	1		2	11		26	2,60	3,34
	Sergeant Major	20	10	3	4	5	3	10	5	6	5		71	7,10	5,17
	Threespot Damselfish				2	2	1	1		1	2		9	0,90	0,88
	Yellowtail Damselfish				1		1	1				1	4	0,40	0,52
DRUM	Spotted Drum											1	1	0,10	0,32
FILEFISH	Orangespotted Filefish	1											1	0,10	0,32
FLOUNDER															
GOATFISH	Spotted Goatfish				1			1	1				3	0,30	0,48
	Yellow Goatfish		1	2	1		1	6			2		13	1,30	1,83
	Bridled Goby	5		5	3	4	3		3	3			26	2,60	1,96
GOBY	Goby Sharknose											2	2	0,20	0,63
GROUPE	Graysby					1							1	0,10	0,32
	Red Hind							1	1		1		3	0,30	0,48
GRUNT	Bluestriped Grunt				2		1	3			1		7	0,70	1,06
	French Grunt	1		100		4	2	2	1				110	11,00	31,30
HAMLET	Blue Hamlet					2							2	0,20	0,63
	Butter Hamlet										1		1	0,10	0,32
JACK	Bar Jack					1							1	0,10	0,32
PARROTFISH	Princess Parrotfish	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	1	1	5		27	2,70	1,25
	Queen Parrotfish		2	1	4	6	5	3	2	1	1		25	2,50	1,96
	Redband Parrotfish											1	1	0,10	0,32
	Stoplight Parrotfish						2	1				4	7	0,70	1,34
PUFFER	Balloonfish					1	1						2	0,20	0,42
	Sharpnose Puffer						1		1	2	2		6	0,60	0,84
SCORPIONFISH	Reef Scorpionfish			1		1							2	0,20	0,42
SEABASS															
SNAPPER	Mahogany Snapper							1					1	0,10	0,32
	Schoolmaster							1		1	7		9	0,90	2,18
SQUIRELFISH	Blackbar Soldierfish						2			2	4		8	0,80	1,40
	Squirrelfish						1						1	0,10	0,32
SURGEONFISH	Blue Tang	1	5	3	2	3		1	1	3	1		20	2,00	1,49
	Doctorfish								1	1	3		5	0,50	0,97
WRASSE	Bluehead Wrasse	15	10	8	25	7		3	4	2	5		79	7,90	7,40
	Puddingwife			2	2	2		1		2			9	0,90	0,99
	Rainbow Wrasse					5							5	0,50	1,58
	Slippery Dick	14	20	15	15	9	2		2				77	7,70	7,76
	Yellowhead Wrasse					2	3		4	2	2		13	1,30	1,49
OTHERS	Lizardfish, Bluestriped							1		1			2	0,20	0,42
	Mojarra, Yellowfin				3	1							4	0,40	0,97
	Soapfish, Greater					2			2		2		6	0,40	0,97
	Trumpetfish			2				1			1		4	0,40	0,70
TOTAL		71	55	200	96	73	43	44	80	45	80		787	78,7	
INVERTEBRATES												Total	Mean	St.Dev.	
ANEMONE	Beaded Anemone						2						2	0,20	0,63
	Corkscrew Anemone					3	2		4	1	4		14	1,40	1,71
	Giant Anemone					4	3	1		1	3		12	1,20	1,55
CRUSTACEANS	Pedersen Cleaner Shrimp								3	1			4	0,40	0,97
	Nimble Spray Crab			5			1		1				7	0,70	1,57
	Yellowline Arrow Crab								1				1	0,10	0,32
TUBE WORMS	Split Crown Feather Duster					1				2	5		8	0,80	1,62
	Christmas Tree Worm									1			1	0,10	0,32
MOLLUSKS	Atlantic Pearl Oyster								1				1	0,10	0,32
	Queen Conch (12cm long)										1		1	0,10	0,32
ECHINODERMS	Longspined Sea Urchin				1	3							4	0,40	0,97
	Sea Cucumber Three-Rowed							1					1	0,10	0,32
TOTAL				5	1	11	8	1	10	6	13		55	5,5	

Comments:

Sergeant Majors have deposited eggs in reef balls.

Significant number of juvenile fish, e.g. damsels, grunts, wrasses, using rubble in reef balls for shelter.

PORTOMAREA MARINE MONITORING

FISH and INVERTEBRATE SURVEY - REEF BALL CLUSTERS EAST

DATE: January 10, 2002

TIME: 9:30a.m.

Data collected by: Marjo van den Bulck, Maryke Kolenousky

CLUSTER NUMBER		1L	2L	3L	4L	5L	6L	7L	8L	9L	10L	11L	12L			
DEPTH		1.5m	1.5m	1.6m	1.6m	2.1m	2.1m	2.1m	2.4m	2.7m	3.2m	3.4m	4.3m	Total	Mean	St. Dev.
FISH														Total	Mean	Dev.
ANGELFISH	French Angelfish						1							1	0,08	0,29
BLENNY	Redlip Blenny				1									1	0,08	0,29
BOXFISH	Smooth Trunkfish										1		2	3	0,25	0,62
	Spotted Trunkfish										1	1		2	0,17	0,39
BUTTERFLYFISH	Banded Butterflyfish									1				1	0,08	0,29
	Foureye Butterflyfish											2		2	0,17	0,58
CHROMIS	Brown Chromis			1				1	40					42	3,50	11,50
DAMSELFISH	Beaugregory		1	3										4	0,33	0,89
	Bicolor Damselfish				15		25	10			2	3	6	61	5,08	7,91
	Cocoa Damselfish	3	2	3	5	2	1	3						19	1,58	1,68
	Dusky Damselfish	1					1		5					7	0,58	1,44
	Sergeant Major	2	1				3	5	20	12	5	4	20	72	6,00	7,34
	Threespot Damselfish				1									1	0,08	0,29
	Yellowtail Damselfish		1		1									2	0,17	0,39
DRUM																
FILEFISH	Orangespotted Filefish						1	1	1					3	0,25	0,45
FLOUNDER	Peacock Flounder			2										2	0,17	0,58
GOATFISH	Spotted Goatfish										1		2	3	0,25	0,62
	Yellow Goatfish				1		3	2		4		3	2	15	1,25	1,48
GOBY	Bridled Goby		2	1		4					7	10	11	35	2,92	4,14
GROUPER	Coney						1	1						2	0,17	0,39
	Graysby			1	2									3	0,25	0,62
	Red Hind						1		1					2	0,17	0,39
GRUNT	Bluestriped Grunt						1	1	1					3	0,25	0,45
	French Grunt				2	1		5	75	2				85	7,08	21,44
HAMLET																
JACK																
PARROTFISH	Princess Parrotfish				1		2	2				3	3	11	0,92	1,24
	Queen Parrotfish				1		3	2	1		1		1	9	0,75	0,97
	Stoplight Parrotfish				2		2	1	3					8	0,67	1,07
	Reef Scorpionfish			1										1	0,08	0,29
PUFFER																
SEABASS	Harlequin Bass						1	2						3	0,25	0,62
	Tobaccofish				1			1						2	0,17	0,39
SCORPIONFISH																
SNAPPER																
SQUIRRELFISH	Squirrelfish							1	1					2	0,17	0,39
SURGEONFISH	Blue Tang	1		1	1		2				5	4	3	17	1,42	1,73
	Doctorfish			1	3	5	3	4		6		7	2	31	2,58	2,50
	Ocean Surgeonfish	1			1	1		1			2		1	7	0,58	0,67
WRASSE	Bluehead Wrasse		5	6	5	15	75	75	3	35	8	7	1	235	0,08	27,48
	Clown Wrasse				1									1	19,58	0,29
	Puddingwife				1	2	3							6	0,50	1,00
	Slippery Dick	3	23	8	3	5		15		7	8	25	5	102	8,50	8,30
	Yellowhead Wrasse												1	1	0,08	0,29
OTHERS	Mojarra, Yellowfin	1												1	0,08	0,29
TOTAL		12	35	28	48	35	129	133	151	67	41	69	60	808	67,33	
INVERTEBRATES														Total	Mean	St. Dev.
ANEMONE	Corkscrew Anemone				1									1	0,1	0,29
CRUSTACEANS	Nimble Spray Crab	1					1		2					4	0,3	0,65
	Eroded Mud Crab	1												1	0,1	0,29
TUBE WORMS	Split Crown Fthr.Duster								2					2	0,2	0,58
MOLLUSKS																
ECHINODERMS	Longspined Sea Urchin				3		3		25					31	2,6	7,15
TOTAL		2			1		1		29					33	2,75	

Comments: Left side Reef Balls were recently placed (Dec.2001), and have no rubble in them yet. With the exception of wrasses, there were few juvenile fish using these reef balls for shelter. The absence of rubble is also most likely why there are few invertebrates in these balls. The exception is the high number of urchins on Cluster 7L, which were manually placed there.